GCE AS

B410U10-1A

S24-B410U10-1A

Part of WJEC

TUESDAY, 14 MAY 2024 – MORNING

CHEMISTRY – AS component 1
Data Booklet

Avogadro constant	N_A	$= 6.02 \times 10^{23}\ \text{mol}^{-1}$
molar gas constant	R	$= 8.31\ \text{J mol}^{-1}\ \text{K}^{-1}$
molar gas volume at 273 K and 1 atm	V_m	$= 22.4\ \text{dm}^3\ \text{mol}^{-1}$
molar gas volume at 298 K and 1 atm	V_m	$= 24.5\ \text{dm}^3\ \text{mol}^{-1}$
Planck constant	h	$= 6.63 \times 10^{-34}\ \text{J s}$
speed of light	c	$= 3.00 \times 10^{8}\ \text{m s}^{-1}$
density of water	d	$= 1.00\ \text{g cm}^{-3}$
specific heat capacity of water	c	$= 4.18\ \text{J g}^{-1}\ \text{K}^{-1}$
ionic product of water at 298 K	K_w	$= 1.00 \times 10^{-14}\ \text{mol}^2\ \text{dm}^{-6}$
fundamental electronic charge	e	$= 1.60 \times 10^{-19}\ \text{C}$

temperature (K) = temperature (°C) + 273

$1\ \text{dm}^3 = 1000\ \text{cm}^3$
$1\ \text{m}^3 = 1000\ \text{dm}^3$
1 tonne = 1000 kg
$1\ \text{atm} = 1.01 \times 10^5\ \text{Pa}$

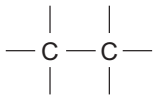
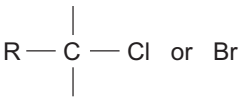
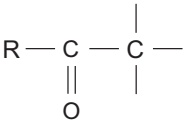
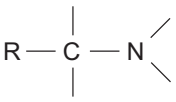
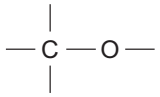
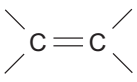
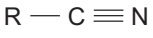
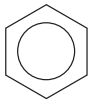
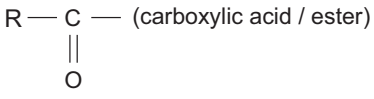
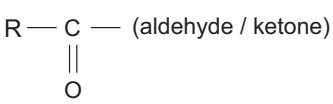
Multiple	Prefix	Symbol
10^{-9}	nano	n
10^{-6}	micro	μ
10^{-3}	milli	m

Multiple	Prefix	Symbol
10^{3}	kilo	k
10^{6}	mega	M
10^{9}	giga	G

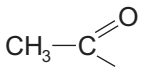
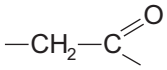
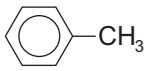
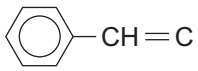
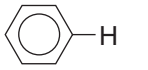
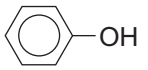
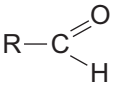
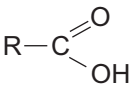
Infrared absorption values

Bond	Wavenumber / cm^{-1}
C — Br	500 to 600
C — Cl	650 to 800
C — O	1000 to 1300
C = C	1620 to 1670
C = O	1650 to 1750
C ≡ N	2100 to 2250
C — H	2800 to 3100
O — H (carboxylic acid)	2500 to 3200 (very broad)
O — H (alcohol / phenol)	3200 to 3550 (broad)
N — H	3300 to 3500

^{13}C NMR chemical shifts relative to TMS = 0

Type of carbon	Chemical shift, δ (ppm)
	5 to 40
	10 to 70
	20 to 50
	25 to 60
	50 to 90
	90 to 150
	110 to 125
	110 to 160
	160 to 185
	190 to 220

^{1}H NMR chemical shifts relative to TMS = 0

Type of proton	Chemical shift, δ (ppm)
$-CH_3$	0.1 to 2.0
$R-CH_3$	0.9
$R-CH_2-R$	1.3
$CH_3-C\equiv N$	2.0
	2.0 to 2.5
	2.0 to 3.0
	2.2 to 2.3
HC—Cl or HC—Br	3.1 to 4.3
HC—O	3.3 to 4.3
R—OH	4.5 *
—C=CH	4.5 to 6.3
—C=CH—CO	5.8 to 6.5
	6.5 to 7.5
	6.5 to 8.0
	7.0 *
	9.8 *
	11.0 *

*variable figure dependent on concentration and solvent

THE PERIODIC TABLE