

# Higher

**GCSE** 

**Combined Science Physics A Gateway Science** 

J250/12: Paper 12 (Higher Tier)

General Certificate of Secondary Education

Mark Scheme for June 2023

OCR (Oxford Cambridge and RSA) is a leading UK awarding body, providing a wide range of qualifications to meet the needs of candidates of all ages and abilities. OCR qualifications include AS/A Levels, Diplomas, GCSEs, Cambridge Nationals, Cambridge Technicals, Functional Skills, Key Skills, Entry Level qualifications, NVQs and vocational qualifications in areas such as IT, business, languages, teaching/training, administration and secretarial skills.

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This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and students, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which marks were awarded by examiners. It does not indicate the details of the discussions which took place at an examiners' meeting before marking commenced.

All examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the published question papers and the report on the examination.

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#### MARKING INSTRUCTIONS

#### PREPARATION FOR MARKING

#### **RM ASSESSOR**

- 1. Make sure that you have accessed and completed the relevant training packages for on-screen marking: RM Assessor Online Training; OCR Essential Guide to Marking.
- 2. Make sure that you have read and understood the mark scheme and the question paper for this unit. These are available in RM Assessor.
- 3. Log-in to RM Assessor and mark the **required number** of practice responses ("scripts") and the **required number** of standardisation responses.

#### **MARKING**

- 1. Mark strictly to the mark scheme.
- 2. Marks awarded must relate directly to the marking criteria.
- 3. The schedule of dates is very important. It is essential that you meet the RM Assessor 50% and 100% (traditional 50% Batch 1 and 100% Batch 2) deadlines. If you experience problems, you must contact your Team Leader (Supervisor) without delay.
- 4. If you are in any doubt about applying the mark scheme, consult your Team Leader by telephone, email or via the RM Assessor messaging system.

- Work crossed out:
  - a. where a candidate crosses out an answer and provides an alternative response, the crossed-out response is not marked and gains no marks
  - b. if a candidate crosses out an answer to a whole question and makes no second attempt, and if the inclusion of the answer does not cause a rubric infringement, the assessor should attempt to mark the crossed-out answer and award marks appropriately.
- 6. Always check the pages (and additional objects if present) at the end of the response in case any answers have been continued there. If the candidate has continued an answer there, then add the annotation SEEN to confirm that the work has been read.
- 7. There is a NR (No Response) option. Award NR (No Response)
  - if there is nothing written at all in the answer space
  - OR if there is a comment which does not in any way relate to the question (e.g. 'can't do', 'don't know')
  - OR if there is a mark (e.g. a dash, a question mark) which isn't an attempt at the question.

Note: Award 0 marks – for an attempt that earns no credit (including copying out the question).

- 8. The RM Assessor **comments box** is used by your Team Leader to explain the marking of the practice responses. Please refer to these comments when checking your practice responses. **Do not use the comments box for any other reason.** 
  - If you have any questions or comments for your Team Leader, use the phone, the RM Assessor messaging system, or email.
- 9. Assistant Examiners will send a brief report on the performance of candidates to their Team Leader (Supervisor) via email by the end of the marking period. The report should contain notes on particular strengths displayed as well as common errors or weaknesses. Constructive criticism of the question paper/mark scheme is also appreciated.

10. For answers marked by levels of response:

Read through the whole answer from start to finish, using the Level descriptors to help you decide whether it is a strong or weak answer. The indicative scientific content in the Guidance column indicates the expected parameters for candidates' answers, but be prepared to recognise and credit unexpected approaches where they show relevance. Using a 'best-fit' approach based on the skills and science content evidenced within the answer, first decide which set of level descriptors, Level 1, Level 2 or Level 3, best describes the overall quality of the answer.

Once the level is located, award the higher or lower mark:

The higher mark should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced and all aspects of the communication statement (in italics) have been met.

**The lower mark** should be awarded where the level descriptor has been evidenced but aspects of the communication statement (in italics) are missing.

In summary:

The skills and science content determines the level.

The communication statement determines the mark within a level.

Level of response questions on this paper is 16.

## 11. Annotations available in RM Assessor

Annotation	Meaning
<b>✓</b>	Correct response
×	Incorrect response
^	Omission mark
BOD	Benefit of doubt given
CON	Contradiction
RE	Rounding error
SF	Error in number of significant figures
ECF	Error carried forward
L1	Level 1
L2	Level 2
L3	Level 3
NBOD	Benefit of doubt not given
SEEN	Noted but no credit given
I	Ignore

12. Abbreviations, annotations and conventions used in the detailed Mark Scheme (to include abbreviations and subject-specific conventions).

Annotation	Meaning
1	alternative and acceptable answers for the same marking point
<b>√</b>	Separates marking points
DO NOT ALLOW	Answers which are not worthy of credit
IGNORE	Statements which are irrelevant
ALLOW	Answers that can be accepted
()	Words which are not essential to gain credit
_	Underlined words must be present in answer to score a mark
ECF	Error carried forward
AW	Alternative wording
ORA	Or reverse argument

### 13. Subject-specific Marking Instructions

### **INTRODUCTION**

Your first task as an Examiner is to become thoroughly familiar with the material on which the examination depends. This material includes:

- the specification, especially the assessment objectives
- the question paper
- the mark scheme.

You should ensure that you have copies of these materials.

You should ensure also that you are familiar with the administrative procedures related to the marking process. These are set out in the OCR booklet **Instructions for Examiners**. If you are examining for the first time, please read carefully **Appendix 5 Introduction to Script Marking: Notes for New Examiners**.

Please ask for help or guidance whenever you need it. Your first point of contact is your Team Leader.

The breakdown of Assessment Objectives for GCSE (9-1) in Combined Science A:

	Assessment Objective
AO1	Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of scientific ideas and scientific techniques and procedures.
AO1.1	Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of scientific ideas.
AO1.2	Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of scientific techniques and procedures.
AO2	Apply knowledge and understanding of scientific ideas and scientific enquiry, techniques and procedures.
AO2.1	Apply knowledge and understanding of scientific ideas.
AO2.2	Apply knowledge and understanding of scientific enquiry, techniques and procedures.
AO3	Analyse information and ideas to interpret and evaluate, make judgements and draw conclusions and develop and improve experimental procedures.
AO3.1	Analyse information and ideas to interpret and evaluate.
AO3.1a	Analyse information and ideas to interpret.
AO3.1b	Analyse information and ideas to evaluate.
AO3.2	Analyse information and ideas to make judgements and draw conclusions.
AO3.2a	Analyse information and ideas to make judgements.
AO3.2b	Analyse information and ideas to draw conclusions.
AO3.3	Analyse information and ideas to develop and improve experimental procedures.
AO3.3a	Analyse information and ideas to develop experimental procedures.
AO3.3b	Analyse information and ideas to improve experimental procedures.

For answers to Section A if an answer box is blank ALLOW correct indication of answer e.g., circled or underlined.

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
1	С	1	1.1	
2	A	1	1.2	
3	A	1	1.2	
4	A	1	2.1	
5	С	1	1.1	
6	D	1	2.1	
7	В	1	2.1	
8	В	1	1.1	
9	С	1	2.1	
10	В	1	2.1	

Q	uestion	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance	
11	(a)	They have been irradiated only ✓	1	2.1	ALLOW any indication of the first box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked	
	(b)	They have been irradiated and contaminated ✓	1	2.1	ALLOW any indication of the third box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked	
	(c)	They have <b>not</b> been irradiated or contaminated ✓	1	2.1	ALLOW any indication of the fourth box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked	

Q	uestion	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
12	(a)	Gamma rays ✓	1	2.2	ALLOW gamma / symbol γ
	(b)	Gamma rays ✓	1	1.1	ALLOW gamma / symbol γ
	(c)	10 <sup>2</sup> √	1	2.2	ALLOW any indication of the correct answer selected e.g., ticking or underlining but circling takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one answer circled
	(d)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 1 000 000 (Hz) award 2 marks	2		ALLOW answer on graph
		(Frequency =) 10 <sup>6</sup> (Hz) ✓		1.2	ALLOW 1 x 10 <sup>6</sup> (Hz) for 1 mark
		(Frequency =) 1 000 000 (Hz) ✓		2.2	<b>ALLOW ECF</b> from standard form to non-standard form e.g., 10 <sup>7</sup> to 10 000 000 (Hz) for 1 mark
	(e)	They are transverse waves ✓	1	1.1	<b>ALLOW</b> any indication of the fourth box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence
					DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked

(f)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 0.7 (h) award 3 marks	3		ALLOW POT error e.g., 7 / 70 / 0.07 on answer line = 2 marks
	(Time =) energy transferred power ✓		1.2	<b>ALLOW</b> symbols (t =) $\frac{W}{P}$ or $\frac{E}{P}$
				<b>ALLOW</b> for 1 mark the numbers in an unrearranged equation e.g.: 0.56 = 0.8 x t
	(Time =) $\frac{0.56}{0.8}$ $\checkmark$		2 × 2.1	
	(Time =) 0.7 (h) ✓			

Q	Question		Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
13	(a)		Any two from:	2	2 × 3.1a	ALLOW times using non 24-hour clock e.g., 2(pm) and 11(pm) IGNORE reasons and explanations for changes
			(Demand) increases at/from 14:00 ✓			g.
			(Demand) peaks during range 17:00 to 20:00 ✓			ALLOW peak at any time in this range e.g., peaks at 18:00 / up until 18:00 / to 18:00
			(Demand) dips (slightly) during the peak / increases and then decreases (during the peak) ✓			
			(Demand) decreases at/from 19:00 to 20:00 ✓			<b>ALLOW</b> decrease at/from any time in this range e.g., decreases at 19:30
			(Demand) decreasing at 23:00 / less at 23:00 than 14:00			<b>ALLOW</b> demand at 14:00 is high and demand at 23:00 is low
						Alternative method using MW:
						increases at/from 27500 or 27800 (MW)
						peaks during range 32 000 to 33 000 (MW)
						dips (slightly) during the peak / increases and then decreases
						decreases at/from 32500 to 33000 (MW)
						decreasing at 23:00 / less at 23:00 than 14:00 / at 23:00 is 22 000 to 23 000 (MW)
						ALLOW mixture of time and MW but must be different marking points

(b)	Any two from:	2	2 × 3.2a	
	Gas fired power stations are quick to start up ✓			ALLOW needs to be a power station that is quicker (to start)
	(Rapid) increase in demand / extra energy/power needs to be generated ✓			<b>ALLOW</b> make sure enough power is available / to meet the demand / know demand is going to increase
	(Because) people are waking up / people need to make breakfast / people are using (electrical) devices ✓			IGNORE references to incorrect times and just ALLOW for the action that increases the demand e.g., people use showers / cook food / switch TV on for 1 mark

(c)	(i)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 62.5 (%) award 3 marks	3		
		(Peak =) 32800 <b>OR</b> (Baseload =) 20500 ✓		2.2	<b>ALLOW</b> (peak =) in the range 32 700 to 32 900 (baseload =) in the range 20 400 to 20 600
		$\frac{20500}{32800} \times 100 \checkmark$		2 × 1.2	<b>ALLOW</b> answer in the inclusive range 0.62 to 0.63 for 2 marks
		62.5 (%) ✓			<b>ALLOW</b> answer in the inclusive range 62 to 63 for 3 marks
					ALLOW ECF for correct substitution e.g.:
					baseload 20250 peak 32800 (1 mark)
					20250 × 100 (1 mark) 32800
	(ii)	Fossil fuel / nuclear ✓	1	1.1	ALLOW gas / diesel / coal / oil
					IGNORE electric
					DO NOT ALLOW any renewable resources

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
14 (a)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 33 000 (V) award 2 marks  4500 × 132 000 = 18 000 × p.d.  OR  (p.d. =) 4500 × 132 000  18 000   (p.d. =) 33000 (V) ✓	2	2 × 2.1	
(b)	Any one from:  98% of the energy output is useful ✓  98% of the energy input is usefully transferred ✓  2% of the energy output is wasted or dissipated ✓	1	1.1	ALLOW power for energy throughout question  ALLOW 98% of the energy is used IGNORE only works 98% of the time  ALLOW 2% of energy (output) is 'lost' (to the surroundings) / 98% of energy is not 'lost' (to the surroundings)

Q	Question		Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
15	(a)	(i)	2.48 (m/s²)	1	2.2	<b>ALLOW</b> answer in the inclusive range 2.46 to 2.5(0)
		(ii)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 3.0 (m/s²) award 2 marks	2	2 × 2.2	IGNORE equation of motion use
			Attempt at extrapolation of graph ✓			ALLOW any line from 800 back towards the y-axis
			3.0 (m/s²) ✓			ALLOW 3 (m/s²) ALLOW answer in the inclusive range 2.9 to 3.1 for 2 marks
	(b)		Travelling along a motorway ✓	1	2.1	<b>ALLOW</b> any indication of the second box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence
						DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked

(c)	(i)	Any one from:	1	3.2b	
		Velocity/speed of driver unchanged/constant ✓			ALLOW graph/line is flat/horizontal IGNORE graph/line is straight
		Decelerates/brakes after/at 0.6 s ✓			ALLOW velocity reduces after/at 0.6 s
					DO NOT ALLOW thinking distance is 0.6 s / decelerates for 0.6 s / brakes for 0.6 s
	(ii)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 56 (m) award 2 marks	2	2 × 1.2	
		Attempt to calculate area under graph / ½ × 4 × 28 ✓			<b>ALLOW</b> ½ × 4.6 × 28 or 64.4 for 1 mark
		(distance =) 56 (m) ✓			
	(iii)	Horizontal line at 28 m/s continuing for a time greater than 0.6 s √	2	2 × 1.2	Mark independently
		Diagonal line drawn steeper than original line ✓			ALLOW curved diagonal line drawn overall steeper than original
					looking for:
					30
					Velocity (m/s)
					0 0 0-6 1 2 3 4 u.6 5 Time (s)

	<b>0 marks</b> No response or no response worthy of credit.		

Q	uesti	ion	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
17	(a)		Any two from:	2	2 × 1.1	ALLOW marking points on a labelled diagram ALLOW 'slinky' type diagram IGNORE drawing of a transverse wave (wavy line)
			Particles vibrating parallel to the direction of propagation/travel of the wave ✓			ALLOW air/particles move back and forth / air/particles oscillate
			Longitudinal ✓			
			Compressions and rarefactions ✓			ALLOW compressions and rarefactions parallel to direction of wave for 2 marks
			Compressions are high pressure areas/particles are close together ✓			
			Rarefactions are low pressure areas/particles are far apart ✓			
			Description of a wavelength ✓			
			Travel faster in solid/liquid than air ✓			
	(b)	(i)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 336 (m /s) award 3 marks	3		
			(Wave speed =) frequency × wavelength ✓		1.2	
			(Wave speed =) 4 × 0.175 × 480 <b>or</b> 0.7 × 480 ✓		2.1	<b>ALLOW</b> 0.175 x 480 for 1 mark
			(Wave speed =) 336 (m/s) ✓		2.1	ALLOW 84 for 2 marks

Question	Answer	Marks	AO element	Guidance
(ii)	First check the answer on answer line If answer = 2.5 (%) award 3 marks	3	3 × 3.3b	
	(Range =) 16 (m/s) √			
	(Mean =) 320 (m/s) √			
	(% uncertainty =) 2.5 (%) ✓			<b>ALLOW</b> an error in the calculation for 2 marks e.g., any of the following as the final answer: 0.5 / 0.025 / 25 / 1.09(375) or 1.1 / 0.78(125)
(iii)	Precision:	2	2 × 3.1b	

(Yes because) results are close together / range is small <b>Or</b> (No because) results are not close together / range is large ✓	ALLOW use of data e.g., (Yes as) range is only 16 / (no as) range is 16 / too far from 343 / lower than 343 / no value near 343 / not around the 340 / closest answer is 13 / mean is only 23 away / (yes as) no outliers / (yes as) no anomalies
Accuracy: (No because) too far from the true value Or (Yes because) near to true value ✓	ALLOW use of data e.g., (mean) is only 23 from true value / close to 343 / within 10% of true value / student's answer is only 7 away  ALLOW use of the following data to explain answers to precision and accuracy:
	Student Speed of sound (m/s)
	1 314
	2 320
	3 330
	4 315
	5 321
	Range = 16 m/s Mean = 320 m/s Speed of sound = 343 m/s Student's answer = 336 m/s

(iv)	Holding the tuning fork as close as possible to the end of the tube ✓	1	3.3a	ALLOW any indication of the first box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked
(v)	Using a ruler with a zero error ✓	1	3.3b	ALLOW any indication of the fourth box selected e.g., X or circling but ticking takes precedence  DO NOT ALLOW more than one box ticked

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